1. Latin West
2. three-field system
3. Black Death
4. water wheel
5. Hanseatic League
6. guild
7. Gothic cathedrals
8. Renaissance (European)
9. universities
10. scholasticism
11. humanists (Renaissance)
12. printing press
13. Great Western Schism
14. Hundred Years War
15. new monarchies
16. reconquest of Iberia